Over the past few years, Voice of the Customer (VoC) programs have become an established path to delivering enhanced customer experiences, engaging employees and driving business change.

Why then, is every business not running a slick and successful VoC program? The benefits have been well-established, particularly in markets where product and price differentiation are limited, or where great customer experiences are demonstrably able to deliver higher revenues, improved retention or reduced costs.

The answer is simple. It’s very easy to get VoC wrong. Programs rushed out for the wrong reasons, or created within the vacuum of a single department will never fulfill the destiny you hope for. Neither will programs that lack sufficient budget and which might deliver insight but not the financial clout to take necessary action.

Firstly, it’s vital to identify the right model for your business and follow it. Ensure that you can define, design and implement your program with clear goals in mind, and then analyze and act on the insight you gather. But what else? What are the secrets to succeeding at each of those stages? As customer experience practitioners, we need to know the secrets that will unlock our program’s potential and secure its future success.

Here, we provide 7 steps towards that vision. Built into a clear model for your Voice of the Customer program, these will set you on the path to VoC enlightenment.

1. Build Executive Support
Without support from the top of your company, your program is destined to remain a niche project. Executive buy-in means stakeholders take the program more seriously, that targets must be met, and most critically, that budget is assigned. So how do you get your executives to support you?

Firstly, we need to understand the people we’re dealing with. Like everyone else, your executive team will make decisions using a combination of left brain (logical, rational, analytical) and right brain (creative, intuitive). You may woo a few people with grand presentations about delighting customers and delivering wonderful experiences that send people rushing to share their delight on social media, but you’ll win over far more by dealing in cold, hard facts.

So don’t fight it, identify an ROI model that works for you, and show them the numbers so you can clearly demonstrate the return that your program can deliver.

You need to link your program directly to your key business priorities and demonstrate how your program can deliver success. In the example shown on page 2, the top box shows some common business priorities. By including a few simple variables such as turnover and churn rate you can quickly start modeling the impact your program will have.

In the example, if we were to reduce the churn rate by only 10% by following up with unhappy customers and resolving their issues we could increase revenue by $500K p.a. If we then also targeted our promoters to refer a friend – even with only a 1% success rate we can see that the program has pushed revenue up by nearly a $1M.
This is the sort of language that will capture your executive team’s attention and really lay the foundations, and expectations, of your program. It may be daunting to set yourself such solid financial goals, but it’s what you need to do to secure the future of your program.

2. Strategize and Plan

With executive support assured, you need to set a clear strategy that links your VoC program to key business priorities, such as those highlighted in the ROI model above. The trick here is getting the balance between ambition, given what you’ve demonstrated to your senior team, and losing focus by trying to do too much at once.

Ensure that you have a clear strategy, but think carefully about the phasing of your program so you can take one step at a time and make sure you’ve got each step right. Take time to tweak when you need to before moving on to the next stage.

For each phase that you roll out, have some clearly defined markers of success. For each phase, look at defining success under 3 key headings: program, customer and business. Examples might look like these:

### Business Priority ROI Model

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Include...</th>
<th>Assumption</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Reduce Churn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>Cross Sell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>Wallet share</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>New customers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>Process Improvement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total ROI**

- **Program**: $500,000 (New churn rate 4.5%)
- **Customer**: $0
- **Business**: $410,000 (Including discount applied to existing customers of $90,000
- **Regulatory fine**: $0

**Total ROI $910,000**

**TIP** – Run everything by your Chief Financial Officer. If the numbers stack up to him or her, then they’ll work for the rest of the senior team as well, and you’ll be well on your way to securing approval and budget.

**TIP** – Don’t try to boil the ocean! Measure and monitor each step as you roll it out so you have solid evidence of when it’s time to move on, rather than relying on a gut feel that it’s probably “about time” to move onto the next stage. When you get started, for example, don’t aim for a 95% OSAT score, but focus on things like response rates to get your program well-established.
3. Get Organized
With senior support and a clear plan of action, the next step is about organization. A VoC program can’t be run by a single person, regardless of the level of executive buy-in, so you need to build a core team, supported by a steering committee with the accountability to drive the process forward. This is one of the hallmarks of successful VoC programs, but is often overlooked.

And that's not all.

You also need to ensure that all of the key functions within your organization are aligned with your program. The core team cannot do this alone – even with an exceptional executive sponsor and steering group. VoC programs touch every part of the business and you need to ensure that each department is represented appropriately.

4. Lose the Silos
At this point, we have the right support, a plan and the ability to communicate our vision clearly across the organization to our internal customers. So it's time to start driving some real business change.

This is where lots of programs fail. But it’s also the point at which you start delivering real value, not only to your business, but to your customers as well, so it’s a hurdle you need to overcome. But how?

A great starting point is the customer journey map. This is something you can run as an exercise with a cross-functional group, asking the team to start by mapping the customer journey. Once they have identified the broad journey and touchpoints, they can then give their opinion on which touchpoints constitute a Moment of Truth. Then move onto how successful the customer experience is at each touchpoint. This sounds very simple but as an activity, it can be a real eye-opener for internal stakeholders and gets them thinking about the way the business operates from the customers’ perspective.

Finally, to really start driving change, the team can start mapping who “owns” each of the touchpoints (this might not be as simple as you expect!) and rating the effort that they invest in that touchpoint. Chances are that there will be some anomalies thrown up here as you realize that some Moments of Truth have limited focus, while less critical touchpoints take up a disproportionate amount of resource.

5. Communicate
Like any cross-functional program, communication is critical if you want people to engage with the vision and goals. In theory, this should be easy. After all, finding out how customers feel about their interactions with your business should be core to what you do.

But the problem is that all too often businesses share some rather uninspiring charts and tables and expect people across the company to be fascinated with the minutiae of what they're trying to demonstrate.

The trick is to communicate what you’re hearing from customers in a way that enables you to celebrate your successes. Internal social networking makes a huge difference, as does identifying the people responsible for delivering great experiences, and singing their praises.
6. Add the Voice of the Employee

Compared to some of the other steps covered, this one is refreshingly easy – and yet it's not something that many organizations implement. When it comes to looking at ways to engage people with your program, few things beat simply asking employees for their input – as long as you're really listening and taking action on what they say.

Employees, particularly those on the front line, are an incredibly rich resource when it comes to understanding the customer experience. Not only will they tell you things that you might not hear from customers, but they'll also have insight into which processes cause repeated issues, and be able to offer suggestions as to how to improve.

They're also a captive audience with a vested interest in helping the company succeed. Front line staff are the first under fire when customers are unhappy, though in many cases the issue isn't their fault. So, if they can pinpoint simple ways to improve the situation, not only will the customers be happier, but you'll have made employees' lives easier as well.

Remember to make it easy for employees to share their feedback. On the shop floor, mobile phones and tablets provide a great way to put a feedback device into employees' pockets. As well as being immediately available, they also enable people to use photo, video and audio to provide really clear detail on what they see on a day-to-day basis. In your offices, online portals embedded into your intranet provide a good go-to option as well.

7. Act Fast and Innovate

The previous steps give you a really strong foundation for your program. This is critical because without those pieces in place, the whole pyramid can come tumbling down.

So make sure the measurement is right so you don’t undermine all your great effort.

And when it is right, and you’ve got some early results - shout them from the roof top! This is often easy at the beginning of the program as there are often some relatively simple things that can be done that will make a real impact on the customer experience. That's why you need to identify what you’re looking to achieve right at the beginning and be clear on your definition of success.

When those quick wins are in and you’re in a really strong position with engaged stakeholders, it’s all about agility. You have the ability to build on these programs, get more people involved and really start to build on the momentum from those early projects. Big wins in the later stages of a VoC program aren’t impossible, but they’re harder to come by, and with heightened expectations, it's harder to wow people. This isn’t a moment to be shy, so be bold and act quickly.

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